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\* Corresponding author’s Email: author@fit.ac.jp

**Abstract:** The abstract must appear at the beginning of the main text, positioned directly beneath the author information and separated by a horizontal line. Use the heading “Abstract” in 10-point Times New Roman, boldface, with initial capitalization. The abstract itself should be written in 10-point Times New Roman, single-spaced, and must not exceed 150 words in length. Please refrain from using any special characters, symbols, or mathematical expressions in the title or abstract.

**Keywords:** Use the heading “Keywords” in 10-point Times New Roman, boldface, with initial capitalization. The keywords should be presented in 10-point Times New Roman, single-spaced, and separated by commas (e.g., Power converters, Switched capacitor circuits, Integrated circuits). A horizontal line should be placed immediately below the keywords. Leave one blank line after this horizontal line, and then begin the Introduction section.

1. **Introduction**

All manuscripts must be in English. These guidelines include complete descriptions of the fonts, spacing, and related information for producing your proceedings manuscripts.

1. **Formatting your paper**

All printed content, including text, illustrations, and charts, must be confined within a print area measuring 17.2 cm in width by 24.62 cm in height. For A4-sized paper, each page should have margins of 2.54 cm from both the top and bottom edges, and 1.9 cm from both the left and right edges. The page header should be 1.5 cm in height, and the page footer should be 1.75 cm in height. No content should be written or printed outside the designated print area.

All text must be formatted in two columns. Each column should be 22.2 times the character size in width, with a spacing of 2.02 times the character size between columns. The text must be fully justified.

1. **Main title**

The main title, appearing on the first page, should be centered and positioned beneath the figure at the top of the page. It must be set in 14-point Times New Roman, boldface. Capitalize the first letter of all nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs; do not capitalize articles, coordinating conjunctions, or prepositions unless the title begins with such a word. Leave a 10.5-point space above the title and a 14-point space below it.

1. **Author name(s) and affiliation(s)**

Author names should be centered below the title and presented in 11-point Times New Roman, boldface type. Author affiliations must be centered beneath the author names and printed in 11-point Times New Roman, regular (non-boldface) type. For multiple authors, a two- or three-column format may be used, with each author's affiliation italicized and centered below their respective name. Where possible, include full addresses and postal codes. The corresponding author’s email address should be centered and formatted in 10.5-point Times New Roman, as illustrated.

1. **Type-style and fonts**

Wherever “Times” is specified, either Times Roman or Times New Roman may be used. If neither font is available in your word processing software, please select the font that most closely resembles the appearance of Times. The use of bit-mapped fonts should be avoided whenever possible. TrueType or Type 1 fonts are preferred.

1. **Main text**

The main text should be typed in 11-point Times New Roman and single-spaced. Double-spacing should not be used. Each paragraph must begin with an indentation equal to 1.5 times the character size. Ensure that the text is fully justified—aligned evenly along both the left and right margins. Do not insert any additional blank lines between paragraphs.

1. **First-order headings**

For example, the heading “1. Introduction” should be formatted in 12-point Times New Roman, boldface, with initial capitalization, and aligned flush left. A period (".") should follow the heading number, not a colon.

As demonstrated in this heading, they should be formatted in 11-point Times New Roman, boldface, with initial capitalization, and aligned flush left.

* + 1.

Third-order headings, such as the one in this paragraph, are generally discouraged. However, if their use is necessary, they should be formatted in 10-point Times New Roman, boldface, with initial capitalization, and aligned flush left.

1. **Footnotes**

Footnotes should be used sparingly, if at all, and must be placed at the bottom of the column on the same page where they are referenced. They should be formatted in 9-point Times New Roman, single-spaced. To enhance readability, it is recommended to avoid footnotes entirely and instead incorporate any necessary supplementary remarks directly into the main text, preferably within parentheses, as demonstrated in this sentence.



(a)



(b)

Figure. 1 System model: (a) top figure and (b) bottom figure

Table 1. Definition of terms

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Immune system** | **Vehicle detection system** |
| Antigen | Pre-processed vehicle objects |

\* In figures and tables, the font size is 10pt.

1. **Figures and tables**

Figures (referenced as Fig. 1, Fig. 2, etc.) and Tables (referenced as Table 1, Table 2, etc.) should be integrated into the text, with sufficient spacing to ensure that captions are clearly distinguishable from the main body of the text.

Callouts, figure captions, and table titles should be formatted in 10-point Times New Roman, regular (non-boldface) type. Only the first word of each figure caption and table title should be capitalized. Figures and tables must be numbered independently and sequentially.

Figure captions should be centered below the corresponding figures, while table titles should be centered above their respective tables. For example: “Figure. 1 Structure of RBFNN.” and “Table 1. Definition of terms.” Important: Borders should not be placed around the outer edges of figures.

1. **Equations**

Equations (referenced as Eq. (1), Eq. (2), etc.) should be indented by 5 mm from the left margin. One blank line should be left above and below each equation to separate it clearly from the surrounding text. Equations must be numbered sequentially, with the equation number enclosed in parentheses and aligned to the right margin, as in (1), (2), and so on. Figures must not be used in place of properly formatted equations.

Conflicts of interest

Authors must declare any conflicts of interest or explicitly state, “The authors declare no conflict of interest.” Any personal circumstances or interests that could be perceived as having an undue influence on the presentation or interpretation of the research findings must be clearly disclosed.

Author contributions

For research articles with multiple authors, a brief paragraph specifying the individual contributions of each author must be included. The following format should be used: “Conceptualization, XXX and YYY; methodology, XXX; software, XXX; validation, XXX, YYY, and ZZZ; formal analysis, XXX; investigation, XXX; resources, XXX; data curation, XXX; writing—original draft preparation, XXX; writing—review and editing, XXX; visualization, XXX; supervision, XXX; project administration, XXX; funding acquisition, YYY,” etc. Authorship should be restricted to those who have made a substantial contribution to the work presented.

Acknowledgments

Acknowledgments are to show that the article is supported by what organization. For example, “This work was supported by the National Nature Science Foundation under Grant No. 405”.

References

List and number all bibliographical references in 11-point Times New Roman at the end of your paper. (see the following example.) When you cite some references in sentences, please give numbers, such as [1]. Two or more references at a time must be put in one set of brackets [2,4-5]. The quotation must be started according to the reference number, such as [1], [2], …

1. R. Ruskone, S. Airault, and O. Jamet, “Vehicle Detection on Aerial Images”, *International Journal of Intelligent Engineering and Systems*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 123-456, 2009.

(In the case of Journal Papers)

1. R. Ruskone, L. Guigues, S. Airault, and O. Jamet, “Vehicle Detection on Aerial Images”, In: *Proc. of International Conf. On Pattern Recognition*, Vienna, Austria, pp. 900-904, 1996.

(In the case of Conference Proceedings)

1. J. Serra, *Image Analysis and Mathematical Morphology*, Vol. 2, Academic Press, New York, N.Y.1988.

(In the case of Book & Report)

\*Note: e.g. In the case of the author name:"John Doe", express as "J. Doe".

("John" is the first name and "Doe" is the family name.)

\*\*Note: The authors can prepare the references by modifying the “IEEE reference style” format.

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